

# 寧漢分裂

寧是指南京（舊稱江寧），漢是指武漢。寧漢分裂是 1927 年 4 月國民政府北伐期間，由於容共問題，國民黨內部以南京蔣介石為首的清共勢力，和武漢汪精衛為首的容共勢力發生分裂。當時屬於國民黨左派的武漢國民政府，受蘇聯的顧問鮑羅廷控制，國民革命軍總司令蔣介石在南京主張清黨。最後，兩個政府進行和談，8 月國民政府遷至南京，最終寧漢復合，國民黨與共產黨正式決裂。

## Nanjing-Wuhan Split

“Ning” refers to Nanjing (formerly known as Jiangning), whereas “Han” indicates Wuhan. The split over cooperation with the communists took place in April 1927 during the Nationalist government’s Northern Expedition. The anti-communist force within the Nationalist Party, led by Chiang Kai-shek in Nanjing, fell into disagreement with Wang Jingwei’s pro-communist camp in Wuhan. At that time, the Nationalist government in Wuhan, a leftist faction of the Nationalist Party, was controlled by Soviet advisor Mikhail Borodin, and Chiang, the commander-in-chief of the National Revolutionary Army in Nanjing, advocated a purge of communists from the party. In the end, the two governments engaged in peace talks, which saw reconciliation between Nanjing and Wuhan. The Nationalist government moved the capital to Nanjing in August, while the Nationalist and Communist Parties officially parted ways.



蔣介石在廣州誓師北伐

Chiang Kai-shek at a rally in Guangzhou for the Northern Expedition