

德國陸軍

德國陸軍是德意志帝國（1871-1918）的陸上作戰部隊的統稱。1871年德國統一後，除了巴伐利亞、薩克森等王國的陸軍仍保有一定獨立性外，其他德意志邦國的陸軍均被併入德軍，整個德意志帝國被劃分為數個陸軍管區，每個管區轄下有團、師、旅，各有步兵、騎兵及炮兵；加上成熟的參謀和軍官養成制度，使德國陸軍成為當時歐洲一股強大的軍事力量，不少國家爭相仿效。北洋軍也是以德國陸軍為榜樣，並聘請德國顧問協助訓練。

German Army

The German Army refers to the land combat troops of the German Empire (1871-1918). Following the unification of Germany in 1871, the armies of the former German states were incorporated into the German Army, except those of Bavaria, Saxony and several other states which retained a certain degree of independence. The entire German Empire was divided into several inspectorates, which had their own corps, divisions and regiments with infantry, cavalry and artillery forces. With this structure, incorporating mature staff and a military officer training system, the German Army developed into a powerful military force in Europe at the time. Many countries were eager to follow suit. The Beiyang Army followed the example of the German Army, hiring German advisors to assist with training.



北洋軍官與其他國家的軍官合照
Officers of the Beiyang Army and other countries